

\$1M NETFLIX PRIZE



Basic facts



- Organizer: Netflix, 2006-2009
- Dataset: **100+ million** historical user-movie ratings collected from Netflix users
- Problem: automatically learn user preferences, in order to predict users' ratings for unseen movies and provide most accurate personalized recommendations
- Prize: **\$1 million** for a ratings prediction algorithm outperforming the in-house Netflix system by 10%, as measured by RMSE of predictions
- State of the art: Netflix's *Cinematch* rolled out after several years of extensive research by Netflix R&D department
- *The most famous algorithmic competition ever*



Challenge



- Data records: only <movie ID>, <user ID>, <date>, <rating> ... No metadata describing users or movies in any other, more detailed way



- Algorithms had to track and detect statistical patterns across multiple user-movie interactions, not knowing what particular movies actually contained



- The details of Netflix's *Cinematch* were kept confidential. Participants had to design their algorithms *from scratch*



- The contest lasted 3 years



Over 40,000 participating teams!



Solution

01

After first month solution got to the TOP-10 (highest rank: 6th), among 20,000 competitors at that time - **OUTPERFORMING** the original Netflix algorithm by 5%! Solution was designed independently and single-handedly from grounds up.

02

Simultaneously with some other participating teams, a brand new, universal algorithm for recommendation systems was invented: "Stochastic SVD" (Stochastic Singular Value Decomposition) as it is called today. Within this algorithm, a matrix factorization model designed specifically for recommendations is trained efficiently via gradient descent.

03

Additionally, a number of algorithm extensions tailored specifically to the Netflix Prize data was designed

04

Since Netflix Prize, Stochastic SVD has become a gold standard of collaborative filtering and nowadays it forms the foundation of large majority of modern recommender systems being deployed in real-world applications

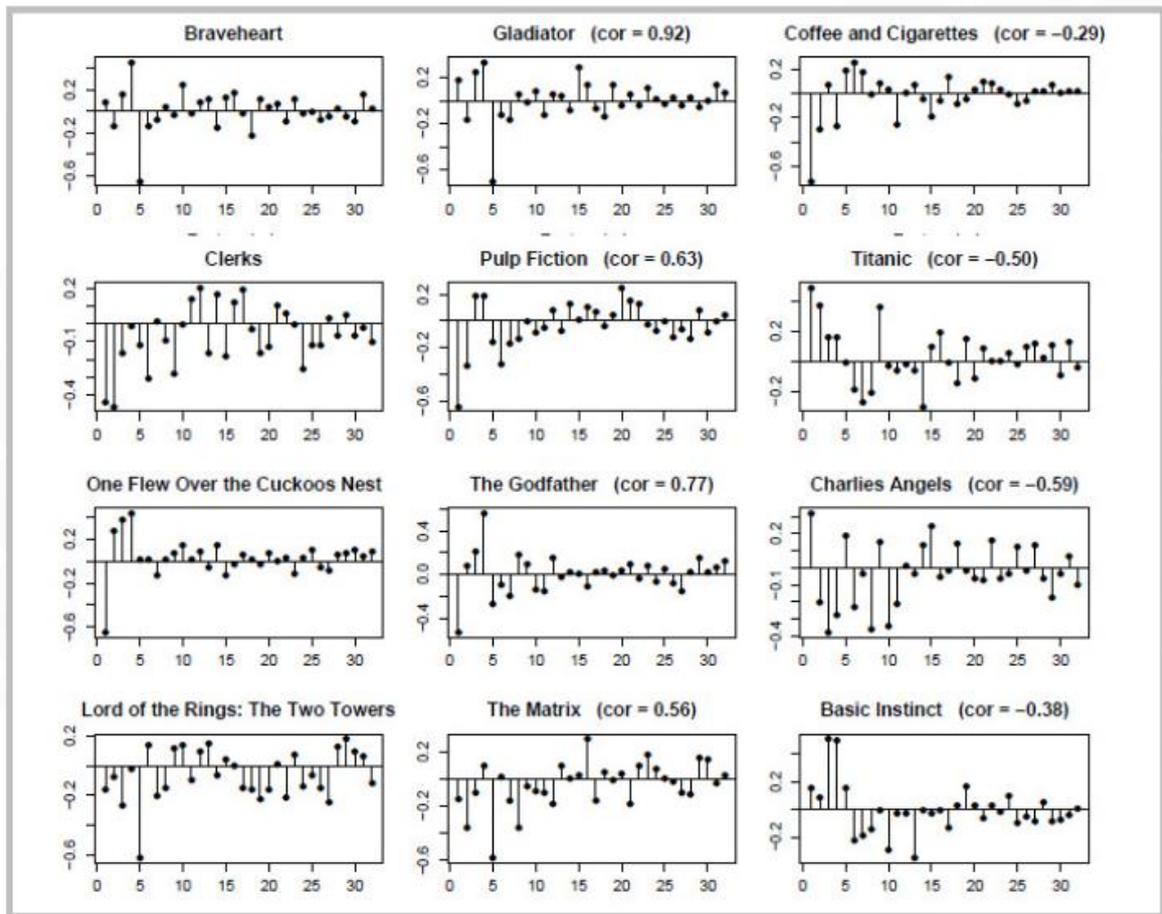
SVD MATRIX FACTORIZATION

	MOVIE 1	MOVIE 2	MOVIE 3	MOVIE 4	MOVIE 5
 Comedy	3	1	1	3	1
 Action	1	2	4	1	3

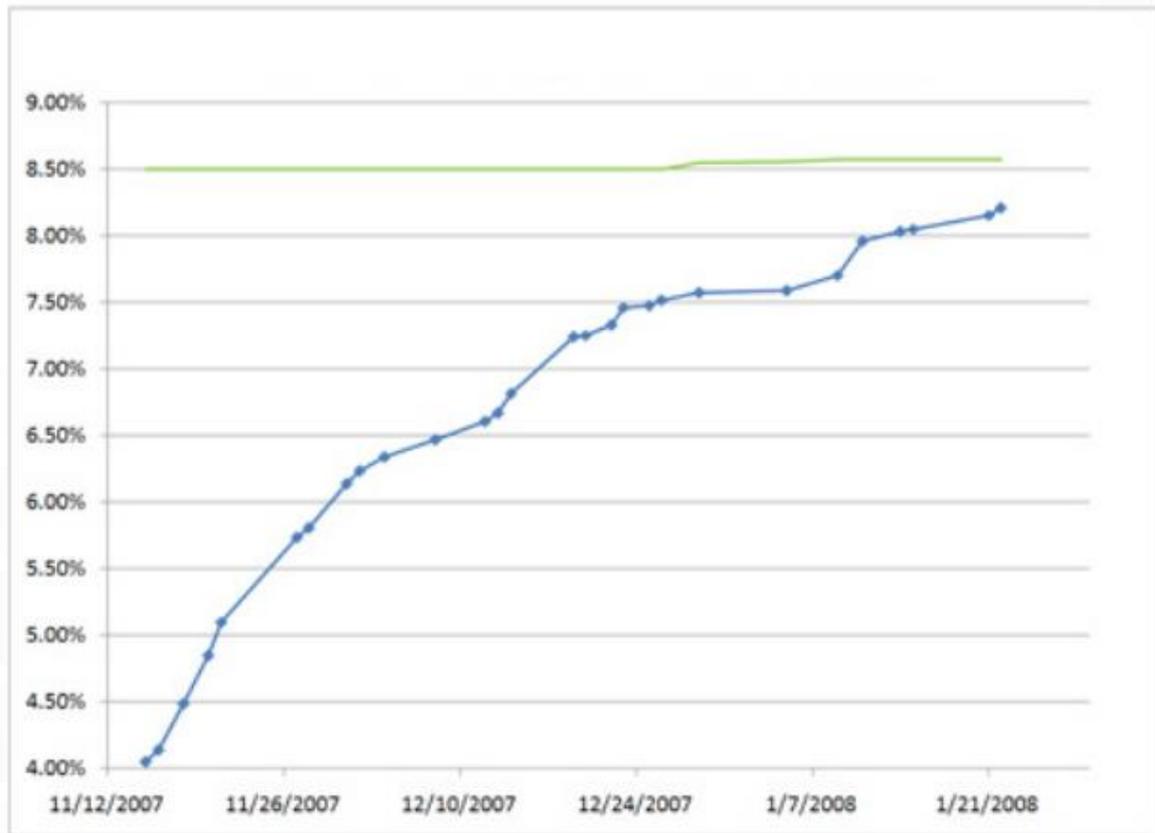
	 Comedy	 Action
 A		
 B		
 C		
 D		

	MOVIE 1	MOVIE 2	MOVIE 3	MOVIE 4	MOVIE 5
	3	1	1	3	1
	1	2	4	1	3
	3	1	1	3	1
	4	3	5	4	4

EXAMPLE SVD-LEARNED PROFILE



NETFLIX PRIZE PROGRESS



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